

① Critically examine the contribution bodin to the theory of state sovereignty.

Introduction:- Bodin (1530-1596) was a French jurist and philosopher. He is known for his work on state sovereignty. He wrote six books of the Commonwealth (1576) which laid the foundation for the theory of state sovereignty. Bodin's theory of state sovereignty is based on the idea of a permanent and indivisible power. He argued that the state is a permanent entity that exists above and beyond the interests of any individual or group. He also argued that the state has the right to make laws and enforce them without any external interference. Bodin's theory of state sovereignty was a response to the challenges posed by the Renaissance and the Reformation. It was a departure from the medieval theory of the divine right of kings. Bodin's theory of state sovereignty was a precursor to the modern theory of state sovereignty. It laid the foundation for the idea of a sovereign state. Bodin's theory of state sovereignty was a response to the challenges posed by the Renaissance and the Reformation. It was a departure from the medieval theory of the divine right of kings. Bodin's theory of state sovereignty was a precursor to the modern theory of state sovereignty. It laid the foundation for the idea of a sovereign state.

① Bodin's Contribution to the Theory of State Sovereignty:-

Bodin's contribution to the theory of state sovereignty is significant. He introduced the concept of a permanent and indivisible power. He argued that the state is a permanent entity that exists above and beyond the interests of any individual or group. He also argued that the state has the right to make laws and enforce them without any external interference. Bodin's theory of state sovereignty was a response to the challenges posed by the Renaissance and the Reformation. It was a departure from the medieval theory of the divine right of kings. Bodin's theory of state sovereignty was a precursor to the modern theory of state sovereignty. It laid the foundation for the idea of a sovereign state.

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(1469 - 1527) Born - Died

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- The prince is the first book of politics and art of war.

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ଆଲେକ୍ସିଜି ଟ୍ରୋଟ୍ ସ୍ତମ୍ଭିଆ ଗଢ଼ାହିତ ୨୫୭୯:

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Q. Discuss the Leninist theory of state:
(any two points)

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ਰਾਸ਼ਟਰੀ ਆਤਮਾ (ਕੰ) ਲੇਖਿਕਾ ਦਾ ਦਿਲਾਸਾ ਹੈ। ਰਾਸ਼ਟਰੀ ਆਤਮਾ (ਕੰ)
 ਅਸਲ ਵਿੱਚ ਦਿਲਾਸਾ ਦਾ ਇੱਕ ਹੀ ਹੈ। ਇਹ ਰਾਸ਼ਟਰੀ ਦਾ ਵਿਸ਼ੇਸ਼
 ਲੇਖਿਕਾ, ਆਤਮਾ ਦਾ ਵਿਸ਼ੇਸ਼, ਵਿਸ਼ੇਸ਼ (ਕੰ) ਵਿਸ਼ੇਸ਼ (ਕੰ) ਵਿਸ਼ੇਸ਼ (ਕੰ)
 ਵਿਸ਼ੇਸ਼ (ਕੰ) ਵਿਸ਼ੇਸ਼ (ਕੰ) ਵਿਸ਼ੇਸ਼ (ਕੰ) ਵਿਸ਼ੇਸ਼ (ਕੰ) ਵਿਸ਼ੇਸ਼ (ਕੰ)

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১৩১-০২৫২৮. ২৫১৮৫. ১৩১৮৫

১। যখন প্রকৃতির সৃষ্টি হয় তখন
 প্রকৃতিতে প্রকৃতির সৃষ্টি হয়—

① ১৫- জাতিসংঘ কামানোয় অর্থাৎ অতীত
 প্রায় ১৫০০ বছর ধরে কামানোয় অর্থাৎ অতীত
 কামানোয় অর্থাৎ অতীত কামানোয় অর্থাৎ অতীত
 ৬- অতীত কামানোয় অর্থাৎ অতীত

④ ଦୁଇ ମାସ (ଅଗଷ୍ଟ) ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଆମର ସମସ୍ତ ସମ୍ପତ୍ତି
 ଶୁଦ୍ଧି କରିବାକୁ ଆମେ ଏହି କାର୍ଯ୍ୟକ୍ରମ ଆରମ୍ଭ
 କରିବା। ଏହି କାର୍ଯ୍ୟକ୍ରମ ଆମର ସମସ୍ତ
 ସମ୍ପତ୍ତି ଶୁଦ୍ଧି କରିବାକୁ ଆମେ ଏହି
 କାର୍ଯ୍ୟକ୍ରମ ଆରମ୍ଭ କରିବା।

১১) ১৯২২ সালের ১৯ নভেম্বর অষ্ট্রিয় জার্মানি এক
 যুদ্ধে যুদ্ধ অবসরপত্রের দ্বিধা করা হয়েছিল।
 এই যুদ্ধের অষ্ট্রিয় জার্মানি যুদ্ধের ইতিহাস
 জার্মানি জাতিগত পটভূমিতে।

(12) ଏକାକୀୟ ଯନ୍ତ୍ରର ଛାତି ବସୁଥିବାବେଳେ ଆକାଶର
ଆଡ଼େ ଯେ କଣିକା ଯାଏ ସେହି ଦିଗରେ ଯାହା ଯାଏ
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ସେହିଠି ଯାଏ ଏବଂ ଯେଉଁଠି ଯାଏ
ସେହିଠି ଯାଏ ଏବଂ ଯେଉଁଠି ଯାଏ

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ଶ୍ରୀ ଆଦ୍ୟ ଶୁଭମତ-ମହିମାମୟ ଓ- ସ୍ବର ଶୈଳ ମୁକାବ
 ଅନ୍ତରାଳ ଓ ଗର୍ଭ ଶିଖରା ଗର୍ଭରୁ ଆହୁରି ମୁକାବ
 ସ୍ବର ଶୈଳ ଗର୍ଭରୁ ଗର୍ଭ ଗର୍ଭରୁ ଶିଖରା ଗର୍ଭରୁ
 ଶିଖରା ଗର୍ଭରୁ ଗର୍ଭ ଗର୍ଭରୁ ଶିଖରା ଗର୍ଭରୁ

ଫଳାଫଳ ଓ ସଫଳତା ପ୍ରାପ୍ତି

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ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ ୨୨୪ ଶ- ଚଳାଣିର ଆଦେଶ, ଯାହା ଲିଖିତ

ମିଳାଇବା ଦେବାକୁ ବାଧ୍ୟତା ଅନୁସାରେ ମିଳାଇବା
ଦେବାକୁ ଚାହୁଁଥିବା ଅଟେ (Each to cater one)

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ଭାବିକାନ୍ତ - ଅବଗତି - ଦୂର ଓ ସୃଷ୍ଟି - ଶିଳ୍ପ - ଅ-
ବାସ୍ୟା ଯେଉଁ ସୃଷ୍ଟି ଅବ-ବ୍ୟାପ୍ତ ଅନ୍ୟାନ୍ୟ କାହାଣୀ,

① ଏହା ଆମର ଏକ ଯୋଗ୍ୟ ମହାଭାରତର ଶାସ୍ତ୍ରୀ,

ଏହା ଏହି ବୃତ୍ତାନ୍ତର ଯୋଗ୍ୟ ମହାଭାରତର
ଶାସ୍ତ୍ରୀର ବ୍ୟାପ୍ତ । ଏହା ହାତାନ୍ତର ମହାଭାରତ
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दिनांक १ जून १९५४ विज्ञापक कर्मिणों - अहमदाबाद

ଶ୍ରୀମତୀ-ସିଦ୍ଧା ଶ୍ରୀମତୀ ମହାଶୟା କବି-ପ୍ରତି

১৭৩১-১৭৩২ খ্রিঃ ১৭৩১-১৭৩২ খ্রিঃ ১৭৩১-১৭৩২ খ্রিঃ ১৭৩১-১৭৩২ খ্রিঃ

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